

В. О. Нестеров*

Інститут ядерних досліджень НАН України, Київ, Україна

*Відповідальний автор: nesterov@kinr.kiev.ua

ПОТЕНЦІАЛ МОДИФІКОВАНОГО МЕТОДУ ТОМАСА - ФЕРМІ ТА ЙОГО АНАЛІТИЧНЕ ПРЕДСТАВЛЕННЯ НА ПРИКЛАДІ ВЗАЄМОДІЇ ^{16}O З ІЗОТОПАМИ ОЛОВА $^{112,114,116,118,120,122,124}\text{Sn}$

Густини розподілу нуклонів та потенціали ядерно-ядерної взаємодії для ядра ^{16}O та ізотопів $^{112,114,116,118,120,122,124}\text{Sn}$ було розраховано в рамках модифікованого методу Томаса - Фермі, з урахуванням усіх доданків до членів другого порядку по \hbar у квазікласичному розкладі кінетичної енергії. В якості нуклон-нуклонної взаємодії використовувалися сили Скірма, залежні від густини нуклонів. Для одержаного потенціалу знайдено вдалу параметризацію, що дає змогу представити його в аналітичній формі.

Ключові слова: нуклонна густина, сили Скірма, ядерно-ядерний потенціал, відштовхувальний кор, аналітичне представлення.

V. O. Nesterov*

Institute for Nuclear Research, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine

*Corresponding author: nesterov@kinr.kiev.ua

THE POTENTIAL OF THE MODIFIED THOMAS - FERMI METHOD AND ITS ANALYTICAL REPRESENTATION ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE INTERACTION OF ^{16}O WITH TIN ISOTOPES $^{112,114,116,118,120,122,124}\text{Sn}$

Nucleon distribution densities and nucleus-nucleus interaction potentials for the ^{16}O nucleus and $^{112,114,116,118,120,122,124}\text{Sn}$ isotopes were calculated within the framework of the modified Thomas - Fermi method, taking into account all terms to the second-order of \hbar in the quasiclassical expansion of kinetic energy. Skyrme forces dependent on the nucleon density were used as nucleon-nucleon interaction. A successful parameterization was found for the obtained potential, which allows to present it in an analytical form.

Keywords: nucleon density, Skyrme forces, nucleus-nucleus potential, repulsive core, analytical representation.

REFERENCES

1. R. Bass. *Nuclear Reactions with Heavy Ions* (Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer, 1980) 410 p.
2. G.R. Satchler. *Direct Nuclear Reactions* (Clarendon Press, 1983) 833 p.
3. P. Fröbrich, R. Lipperheide. *Theory of Nuclear Reactions* (Clarendon Press, 1996) 476 p.
4. V.Yu. Denisov, V.A. Plujko. *Problems of the Physics of the Atomic Nucleus and Nuclear Reactions* (Kyiv: Kyiv University, 2013) 430 p. (Rus)
5. J. Blocki et al. Proximity forces. *Ann. Phys.* **105** (1977) 427.
6. W.D. Myers, W.J. Swiatecki. Nucleus-nucleus proximity potential and superheavy nuclei. *Phys. Rev. C* **62** (2000) 044610.
7. V.Yu. Denisov, V.A. Nesterov. Potential of interaction between nuclei and nucleon-density distribution in nuclei. *Phys. Atom. Nucl.* **69** (2006) 1472.
8. V.Yu. Denisov. Interaction potential between heavy ions. *Phys. Lett. B* **526** (2002) 315.
9. H.J. Krappe, J.R. Nix, A.J. Sierk. Unified nuclear potential for heavy-ion elastic scattering, fusion, fission, and ground state masses and deformations. *Phys. Rev. C* **20** (1979) 992.
10. V.Yu. Denisov, W. Norenberg. Entrance channel potentials in the synthesis of the heaviest nuclei. *Eur. Phys. J. A* **15** (2002) 375.
11. V.Yu. Denisov. Nucleus-nucleus potential with shell-correction contribution. *Phys. Rev. C* **91** (2015) 024603.
12. A. Winther. Dissipation, polarization and fluctuation in grazing heavy-ion collisions and the boundary to the chaotic regime. *Nucl. Phys. A* **594** (1995) 203.
13. V.Yu. Denisov, O.I. Davidovskaya. Elastic scattering of heavy nuclei and nucleus-nucleus potential with repulsive core. *Phys. Atom. Nucl.* **73** (2010) 404.
14. V.Yu. Denisov, O.I. Davidovskaya. Repulsive core potential and elastic heavy-ion collisions. *Ukr. J. Phys.* **54** (2009) 669.
15. K.A. Brueckner, J.R. Buchler, M.M. Kelly. New theoretical approach to nuclear heavy-ion scattering. *Phys. Rev. C* **173** (1968) 944.
16. J. Fleckner, U. Mosel. Antisymmetrization effects in heavy ion potentials. *Nucl. Phys. A* **277** (1977) 170.

17. O.I. Davidovskaya, V.Yu. Denisov, V.A. Nesterov. Nucleus-nucleus potential with repulsive core and elastic scattering. Part 1. Nucleus-nucleus interaction potential. *Nucl. Phys. At. Energy* **11**(1) (2010) 25 (Ukr); O.I. Davidovskaya, V.Yu. Denisov, V.A. Nesterov. Nucleus-nucleus potential with repulsive core and elastic scattering. Part 2. The elastic scattering cross sections with and without core. *Nucl. Phys. At. Energy* **11**(1) (2010) 33. (Ukr)
18. V.Yu. Denisov, O.I. Davidovskaya. Elastic scattering of heavy ions and nucleus-nucleus potential with repulsive core. *Izvestiya Rossiyskoy Akademii Nauk. Seriya Fizicheskaya* **74**(4) (2010) 611. (Rus)
19. O.I. Davidovskaya, V.Yu. Denisov, V.A. Nesterov. Effective nucleus-nucleus potential with the contribution of the kinetic energy of nucleons, and the cross-sections of elastic scattering and subbarrier fusion. *Ukr. J. Phys.* **62** (2017) 473.
20. V.A. Nesterov. Effect of the Pauli Exclusion Principle and the Polarization of Nuclei on the Potential of Their Interaction for the Example of the $^{16}\text{O} + ^{16}\text{O}$ System. *Phys. Atom. Nucl.* **76** (2013) 577.
21. O.I. Davidovskaya, V.Yu. Denisov. Elastic $^{16}\text{O} + ^{16}\text{O}$ scattering and nucleus-nucleus potential with a repulsive core. *Ukr. J. Phys.* **55** (2010) 861.
22. O.I. Davydovska, V.Yu. Denisov, V.O. Nesterov. Nucleus-nucleus potential, the elastic scattering and subbarrier fusion cross sections for the system $^{40}\text{Ca} + ^{40}\text{Ca}$. *Nucl. Phys. At. Energy* **19** (2018) 203. (Ukr)
23. O.I. Davydovska, V.Yu. Denisov, V.A. Nesterov. Comparison of the nucleus-nucleus potential evaluated in the double-folding and energy density approximations and the cross-sections of elastic scattering and fusion of heavy ions. *Nucl. Phys. A* **989** (2019) 214.
24. V.O. Nesterov, O.I. Davydovska, V.Yu. Denisov. Calculation of the cross-sections of sub-barrier fusion and elastic scattering of heavy ions using the modified Thomas - Fermi approach with the Skyrme force. *Nucl. Phys. At. Energy* **20**(4) (2019) 349. (Ukr)
25. P. Ring, P. Schuck. *The Nuclear Many-Body Problem* (New York: Springer-Verlag, 1980) 718 p.
26. M. Brack, C. Guet, H.B. Hakanson. Self-consistent semiclassical description of average nuclear properties – a link between microscopic and macroscopic models. *Phys. Rep.* **123** (1985) 275.
27. M. Brack, R.K. Bhaduri. *Semiclassical Physics* (Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publ. Co, Reading, 1997) 462 p.
28. V.M. Strutinsky, A.G. Magner, V.Yu. Denisov. Density distributions in nuclei. *Z. Phys. A* **322** (1985) 149.
29. J. Dobaczewski, W. Nazarewicz, P.G. Reinhard. Pairing interaction and self-consistent densities in neutron-rich nuclei. *Nucl. Phys. A* **693** (2001) 361.
30. D. Vautherin, D.M. Brink. Hartree-Fock Calculations with Skyrme's Interaction. I. Spherical Nuclei. *Phys. Rev. C* **5** (1972) 626.
31. J. Bartel et al. Towards a better parametrisation of Skyrme-like effective forces: A critical study of the SkM force. *Nucl. Phys. A* **386** (1982) 79.
32. S.A. Fayans et al. Nuclear isotope shifts within the local energy density functional approach. *Nucl. Phys. A* **676** (2000) 49.
33. J.W. Negele. The mean-field theory of nuclear structure and dynamics. *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **54** (1982) 913.
34. O.I. Davydovska, V.A. Nesterov, V.Yu. Denisov. The nucleus-nucleus potential within the extended Thomas-Fermi method and the cross-sections of subbarrier fusion and elastic scattering for the systems $^{16}\text{O} + ^{58,60,62,64}\text{Ni}$. *Nucl. Phys. A* **1002** (2020) 121994.
35. V.A. Nesterov, O.I. Davydovska, V.Yu. Denisov. Elastic scattering cross-sections obtained on the basis of the potential of the modified Thomas-Fermi method and taking the core into account. *Ukr. J. Phys.* **67**(9) (2022) 645.
36. A. Mukherjee et al. Failure of the Woods-Saxon nuclear potential to simultaneously reproduce precise fusion and elastic scattering measurements. *Phys. Rev. C* **75** (2007) 044608.
37. C.R. Morton e al. Coupled-channels analysis of the $^{16}\text{O} + ^{208}\text{Pb}$ fusion barrier distribution. *Phys. Rev. C* **60** (1999) 044608.
38. M. Dasgupta et al. Beyond the Coherent Coupled Channels Description of Nuclear Fusion. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **99** (2007) 192701.
39. S.Ya. Goroshenko, A.V. Nesterov, V.A. Nesterov. The interaction energy of two uniformly charged spheroids. Example of deformed nuclei. *Nucl. Phys. At. Energy* **21** (2020) 13.